REPORT

of the

President and Directors

of the

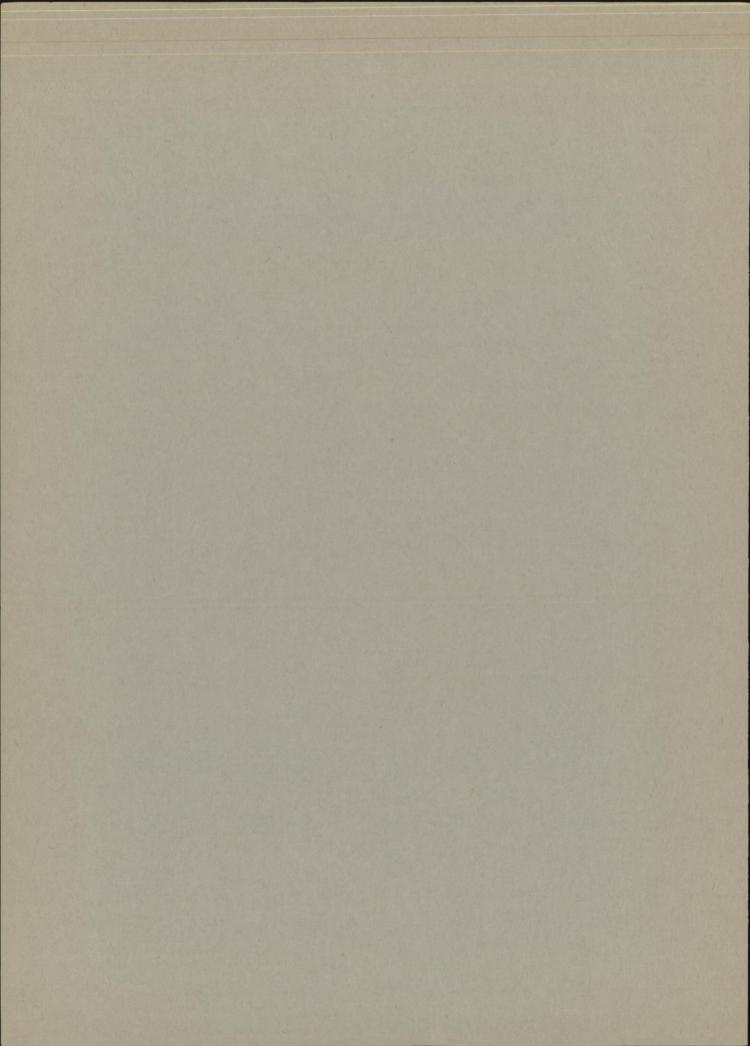
# Atlanta and West Point Rail Road Company

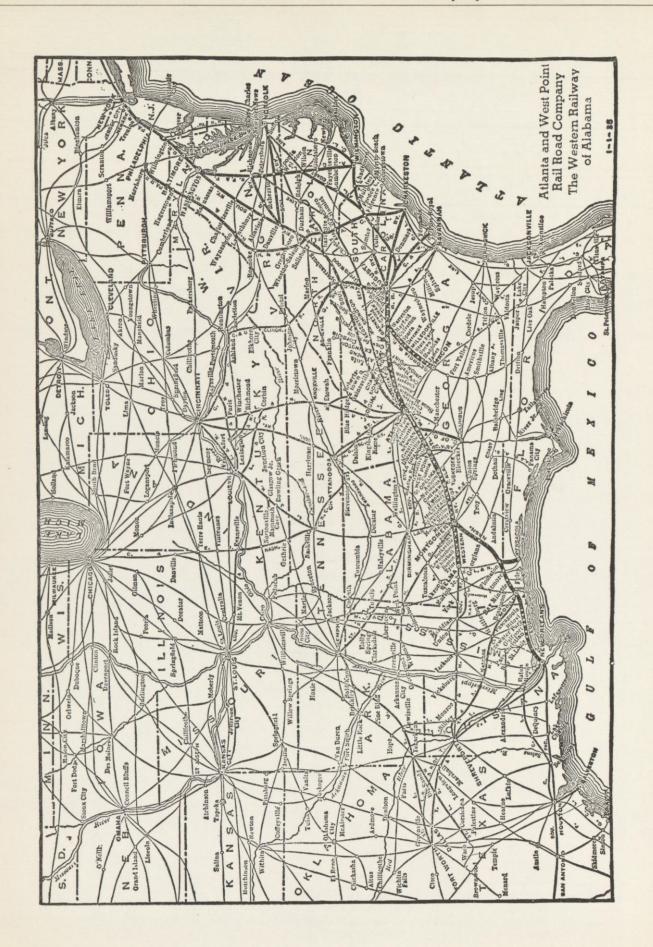
to the

Stockholders in Convention

For the Year Ended December 31, 1953

BOARDS MPb 365210923 at 622





# DIRECTORS FOR THE YEAR

C. McD. Davis.E. G. Cole, Jr.William N. Banks.

S. R. Young.

J. E. Tilford.

Joseph L. Lanier.

J. Arch Avary, Jr.

# OFFICERS

S. R. Young, President.

J. C. Mixon, General Manager.

T. C. Bullard, Secretary and Treasurer.

Heyman and Abram, General Counsel.

H. E. Judge, General Auditor.

A. T. Miller, General Superintendent.

Marshall L. Bowie, Director of Personnel.

J. B. Wilson, Chief Engineer.

J. B. Pace, Purchasing Agent.

G. E. Boulineau, General Traffic Manager.

W. W. Snow, General Passenger Agent.

E. S. Center, Jr., General Development Agent.

Office 4 Hunter St., S.E. Atlanta 3, Ga.

# COMPARATIVE SUMMARY OF OPERATING AND CORPORATE RESULTS, AND FINANCIAL POSITION

SOURCE OF INCOME		1953		1952	I	ncrease or	Decrease
					Ar	nount	Percent
Freight	\$	3,346,534 474,792 686,964 170,787 75,619	\$	3,379,937 573,169 602,387 122,726 70,781	\$ —	33,403 98,377 84,577 48,061 4,838	1.0 17.2 14.0 39.2 6.8
TOTAL	\$	4,754,696	\$	4,749,000	\$	5,696	0.1
CHARGES AGAINST INCOME							
Wages for operation Material and supplies used, etc. Locomotive fuel used. Depreciation and retirements Casualty expense, etc. Joint facility and miscellaneous operating expenses. Federal tax accruals State and local tax accruals Taxes—Employees' Social Security Rent for equipment and joint facilities. Interest on debt. Other deductions.	\$	1,243,769 387,392 183,203 228,576 14,279 1,692,054 102,201 167,778 94,763 318,953 34,338 559	\$	1,315,505 163,292 192,106 199,510 77,872 1,735,688 183,442 158,841 97,652 305,832 25,942 2,406	\$ — — — — —	71,736 224,100 8,903 29,066 63,593 43,634 81,241 8,937 2,889 13,121 8,396 1,847	5.5 137.2 4.6 14.6 81.7 2.5 44.3 5.6 3.0 4.3 32.4 76.8
TOTAL	\$	4,467,865	\$	4,458,088	\$	9,777	0.2
NET INCOME.	\$	286,831	\$	290,912	\$ —	4,081	1.4
Dividends to stockholders	\$	147,816	\$	98,544	\$	49,272	50.0
Amount available for debt reduction, improvements, and other purposes	\$	139,015	\$	192,368	\$ —	53,353	27.7
Net income per share (\$100 par value)	\$	11.64 6.00	\$	11.81 4.00	\$ -	0.17	1.4 50.0
FINANCIAL POSITION							
Improvements on property, gross expenditures— Road	\$	25,076 166,989 6,793,199 2,360,168 921,978 1,145,450 2,463,600 4,360,417 4,617,840	\$	49,674 693,665 6,809,575 2,676,743 1,102,320 1,366,510 2,463,600 4,221,458 4,477,853	=	24,598 526,676 16,376 316,575 180,342 221,060 138,959 139,987	49.5 75.9 0.2 11.6 16.4 16.3

<sup>-</sup>Decrease.

### EXECUTIVE OFFICE

Atlanta, Georgia, April 16, 1954

To the Stockholders:

The Board of Directors respectfully presents herein report of Atlanta and West Point Rail Road Company for the year ended December 31, 1953.

The operations, which produced a net income of \$286,831 as compared with \$290,912 for 1952, as summarized on the preceding page, were generally satisfactory. Although traffic volume, exclusive of passenger traffic, and revenue closely approximated those of 1952, heavy capital investments in recent years for improvement to property have enabled better control of operating costs as such facilities were placed in service.

Since the end of World War II the Company has concentrated on improvements designed to effect economies and enhance efficiency, which include installation of new motive power, freight cars, and other facilities. The gross capital expenditures for such improvements, 1946 through 1953, aggregated over \$3,893,007. For the year 1953 such expenditures approximated \$192,065.

Compared with 1952, railway operating revenues decreased \$47,202, while railway operating expenses increased \$65,300. The net effect was an increase in operating expenses from 81 cents for each dollar of revenue in 1952 to 83 cents in 1953.

Transportation expenses consumed 40 cents of each revenue dollar, the lowest in recent years. This accentuates the benefits derived from the installation of diesel power.

The cost of labor charged to operating expenses increased during the year, resulting from the general wage increase awarded railway employees throughout the railroad industry. This increase largely offset economies effected by the Company. Payments for retirement and unemployment insurance for the benefit of employees and their dependents amounted to \$94,763 during the year.

Tax accruals for 1953 amounted to \$364,742, which was equal to 2.50 times the dividends paid to shareholders and about 1.25 times the net income.

Dividends amounting to \$6 a share were paid in 1953 as compared with \$4 a share in 1952.

The total investment in property devoted to transportation at the end of 1953, including the value of material and supplies and cash, was \$11,669,924, a decrease of \$340,333 compared with 1952. Such investments, less recorded depreciation and amortization, was \$7,758,226. The average rate of return on the investment shown was 3.70% compared with 3.58% in 1952.

Failure of the Company to realize a more adequate return on investment is typical of the experience of other Class I railroads. By contrast, other enterprises such as manufacturing, mining, wholesale and retail establishments, and public utilities consistently earn much higher rates of return on investment. The railroads are still subjected to outmoded monopoly regulations, although they now face vigorous competition which enjoys preferential treatment, including subsidies from public authorities.

# MILEAGE OPERATED

The miles of road operated at December 31, 1953, were as follows:

MAIN LINE: Atlanta to West Point, Ga.: Owned—Property deeded Less—Leased to Atlanta Terminal Company	85.68 0.10	85.58		
Track but not right of way owned, West Point, Ga.		0.04	85.62	
Hulsey Junction to Oakland City—Owned property deeded			5.16	90.78
TRACKAGE RIGHTS: Atlanta Terminal Company, Atlanta, Ga Central of Georgia Railway, Oakland City Junction, Ga Georgia Railroad, Atlanta Joint Terminals			0.46 0.05 2.02	2.53
Total mileage operated				93.31

The total mileage operated in freight and passenger service was 90.44 and 86.08 miles, respectively.

# INVESTMENT-ROAD AND EQUIPMENT

The changes in the road and equipment accounts are summarized as follows:

	Total	Road	E	quipment	enditures
Balance, January 1, 1953 Additions during year	\$ 10,306,752 192,065	\$ 5,224,634 25,076	\$	4,966,238 166,989	\$ 115,880
Retirements	\$ 10,498,817 167,170	\$ 5,249,710 8,706	\$	5,133,227 158,449	\$ 115,880 15
Balance, December 31, 1953	\$ 10,331,647	\$ 5,241,004	\$	4,974,778	\$ 115,865
Less—donations and grants	66,048				
Investment in transportation property	\$ 10,265,599				

The principal additions to the properties consisted of the following:

ROAD:  Installation of heavier rail and other track material	\$ 21,133
EQUIPMENT:  1 streamline coach Installation of steel sides, doors, roofs, and running boards on 30 box cars	\$ 144,993 11,870
	\$ 156,863

Retirements during the year included 4 steam locomotives, which aggregated \$97,903.

The property was adequately maintained during 1953, and its general condition at the close of the year compared favorably with that of previous years.

TAXES

The following shows amounts of various taxes accrued compared with the preceding year:

				rease
	1953	1952	Amount	Per Cent
UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT TAXES:				
Federal normal income and surtax Retirement Unemployment insurance Other	99,981 87,743 7,020 2,220	\$ 181,271 90,418 7,233 2,171	\$ -81,290 - 2,675 - 213 49	44.84 2.96 2.94 2.26
Total	\$ 196,964	\$ 281,093	\$ —84,129	29.93
STATE AND LOCAL TAXES:				
Income Property Sales and use Other	- 1,080 131,456 24,351 2,995	\$ 8,806 123,484 15,723 3,112	9,886 $7,972$ $8,628$ $ 117$	112.26 6.46 54.87 3.76
Total	\$ 157,722	\$ 151,125	\$ 6,597	4.37
Total railway tax accruals	\$ 354,686	\$ 432,218	\$ -77,532	17.94
Taxes on non-operating property	10,056	7,717	2,339	30.31
Total all taxes	\$ 364,742	\$ 439,935	\$ -75,193	17.09

Income tax accruals reflect a benefit of approximately \$96,000 for 1953 and \$54,000 for 1952, resulting from deductions for amortization in excess of normal depreciation on emergency defense facilities. Under the accounting rules of the Interstate Commerce Commission, amortization of emergency defense facilities in excess of normal depreciation is not chargeable to income.

### EXPENSES

Operating expenses amounted to \$3,749,273 during 1953 as compared with \$3,683,973 for the preceding year, or an increase of \$65,300.

Expenses were influenced by conditions beyond the impact of traffic volume, particularly by higher wage schedules and increased prices for material; and except for the progressive introduction of modern equipment, machinery and tools, and improved methods of operation, expenses would have been much higher.

Notable among the economy producing elements during the year was the discontinuance of one passenger train between Atlanta and West Point, Georgia, which is indicative of the declining passenger business being experienced by railroads in recent years.

The comparative ratios of expenses to revenues for the past five years are as follows:

	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949
Maintenance of way and structures.	15.36	12.26	12.39	11.08	11.39
Maintenance of equipment	16.97	16.06	14.71	12.86	14.75
Traffic	4.23	4.00	4.10	3.81	4.17
Transportation	40.35	42.15	42.76	43.73	49.53
Miscellaneous operations	1.56	1.72	1.71	1.59	2.22
General	4.69	4.68	4.83	4.61	4.77
Total	83.16	80.87	80.50	77.68	86.83

## LABOR RELATIONS AND WAGES

In 1950 the Brotherhood of Railway Carmen made demand for an increase in the rate paid freight carmen to an equivalent of that paid passenger carmen. Settlement of the demand was made effective June 1, 1953 by awarding an increase of four cents an hour to freight carmen.

On May 22, 1953, the non-operating employees of the railroad industry served notice requesting certain revisions of, and supplements to, their existing agreements. Their proposal included a health and welfare plan, free transportation, longer vacations and premium pay for Sunday and holiday time worked. As of the close of 1953, agreement on the proposal had not been reached and the matter has been referred to a Presidential Emergency Board for further consultation.

Wage increases were requested on October 1, 1953, for engineers, firemen, conductors, and trainmen. Agreement was reached with the trainmen, effective December 16, 1953, awarding a five-cent hourly increase and including in the base pay the thirteen-cent cost of living increase. Employees having 15 years or more service were granted three weeks vacation annually, or an increase of one week. Subsequently, the firemen and conductors accepted the same awards as were granted to the trainmen whereas the engineers have referred their request to mediation.

Mediation was invoked by the American Train Dispatchers Association on their request of December 1952 for revision of their working agreement. Settlement was made awarding train dispatchers a productivity increase of four cents an hour retroactive to December 1, 1952. The provisions of the settlement included the withdrawal by the Association of all other demands except for increased vacation allowance. The Carrier's proposal for agreement in connection with vacation allowance was declined, and as of the close of the year, remained unsettled.

# AGRICULTURAL AND INDUSTRIAL

Agricultural activities in the area served by this railroad continued along the lines of the previous year, with a falling off in production in parts of the territory. However, the increasing use of tractors and other farm machinery increased the individual production and income of the farmers. The conservation program of the growers and users of pulpwood through systematic replanting resulted in a substantial increase in the volume of the wood without depleting the lands.

The industrial expansion in the area continued throughout 1953, and all indications are that this will continue in the future. Nine industries to be served directly by this railroad were established and two industries expanded during the year.

### GENERAL

An examination of the accounts of the Company has been made by Messrs. Haskins & Sells, Certified Public Accountants, whose certificate appears in this report.

The Board takes pleasure in expressing its appreciation of the loyal and faithful services rendered by the officials and employees of the Company in the performance of their duties.

Bg order of the Board:

S. R. YOUNG President. HASKINS & SELLS

ACCOUNTANTS

ATLANTA 3

# ACCOUNTANTS' CERTIFICATE

Atlanta and West Point Rail Road Company:

We have examined the balance sheet of Atlanta and West Point Rail Road Company as of December 31, 1953 and the related statements of income and earned surplus-unappropriated for the year then ended, have reviewed the accounting procedures of the Company and have examined its accounting records and other evidence in support of such financial statements. Our examination was made in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, and accordingly included such tests of the accounting records and such other auditing procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

In our opinion, the accompanying balance sheet and statements of income and earned surplus-unappropriated present fairly the financial position of the Company at December 31, 1953 and the results of its operations for the year then ended, in conformity with principles of accounting prescribed or authorized by the Interstate Commerce Commission.

Haskins & Sells

April 12, 1954.

# COMPARATIVE GENERAL BALANCE SHEET ASSETS

	Decen	nber 31
	1953	1952
NVESTMENTS: 701 Road and equipment property: Road	\$ 5,241,003.79	\$ 5,224,633.99
Equipment General expenditures 702½ B Donations and grants	4,974,778.10 115,865.18 — 66,047.91	4,966,237.40 115,880.36 — 66,825.69
Investment in transportation property 702½ C Accrued depreciation—Road 702½ D Accrued depreciation—Equipment 702½ F Accrued amortization of defense projects (Prior to January 1, 1950)—Equipment	\$10,265,599.16 -1,670,007.63 -1,786,874.30 - 454,816.17	\$10,239,926.06 -1,641,637.67 -1,776,800.54 - 454,816.17
Investment in transportation property less recorded depreciation and amortization		
705 Miscellaneous physical property	\$ 6,353,901.06 \$ 354,034.14	\$ 6,366,671.68
705½ Accrued depreciation—Miscellaneous physical property  Miscellaneous physical property less recorded depreciation	— 141,367.04	- 137,790.92
706 Investments in affiliated companies:	\$ 212,667.10	\$ 216,379.75
Atlanta Terminal Co.—Stock The Pullman Co.—Stock Atlanta Terminal Co.—Open advances	\$ 50,000.00 21,645.00 152,050.04	\$ 50,000.00 21,645.00 151,019.42
Total	\$ 223,695.04	\$ 222,664.42
707 Other investments—Miscellaneous	\$ 2,935.40	\$ 3,859.16
Total investments less recorded depreciation and amortization	\$ 6,793,198.60	\$ 6,809,575.01
708 Cash 709 Temporary cash investments 714 Net balance receivable from agents and conductors 715 Miscellaneous accounts receivable:	\$ 466,427.01 940,597.00 97,021.92	\$ 805,807.31 880,057.00 120,035.55
U.S. Government—Post Office Department Railway Express Agency, Inc.	\$ 77,242.77 14,057.15	\$ 56,083.79 18,125.21
Total	\$ 91,299.92	\$ 74,209.00
716 Material and supplies: Road stock General store stock Fuel stock Other	\$ 307,273.51 336,879.68 12,130.74 57,919.28	\$ 323,218.19 339,622.67 21,958.78 57,059.28
Total	\$ 714,203.21	\$ 741,858.92
717 Interest and dividends receivable	\$ 1,671.40	\$ 1,686.58
Estimated passenger traffic receivable Unreported freight revenue Miscellaneous	\$ 26,700.00 17,248.00 5,000.00	\$ 32,688.00 15,138.00 5,262.51
Total	\$ 48,948.00	\$ 53,088.51
Total current assets	\$ 2,360,168.46	\$ 2,676,742.87
EFERRED ASSETS: 720 Working fund advances 722 Other deferred assets	\$ 1,784.60 4,212.09	\$ 1,784.60 3,621.12
Total deferred assets	\$ 5,996.69	\$ 5,405.72
NADJUSTED DEBITS: 723 Prepayments 727 Other unadjusted debits	\$ 5,567.09 199,541.02	\$ 5,924.86 168,248.06
Total unadjusted debits	\$ 205,108.11	\$ 174,172.92
TOTAL	\$ 9,364,471.86	\$ 9,665,896.52

# COMPARATIVE GENERAL BALANCE SHEET LIABILITIES

	Decen	nber 31		
	1953	1952		
STOCK:				
751 Capital stock—Actually outstanding at date	\$ 2,463,600.00	\$ 2,463,600.00		
LONG-TERM DEBT:				
$756\frac{1}{2}$ Equipment obligations (\$190,660 due in 1954)	\$ 1,145,450.00	\$ 1,366,510.00		
CURRENT LIABILITIES:				
759 Traffic and car-service balances—Credit— 760 Audited accounts and wages payable—Audited vouchers————————————————————————————————————	\$ 347,985.44 208,573.30	\$ 490,394.36 282,282.85		
761 Miscellaneous accounts payable:     Agents drafts     The Western Railway of Alabama     Tax on transportation of passengers     Tax on transportation of property     Georgia Sales Tax Collected     Income Tax withheld on dividends	\$ 4,932.92 102,106.41 6,848.69 15,091.77 147.80 22.50	\$ 5,832.64 67,546.37 9,786.33 18,202.97 750.85		
Total	\$ 129,150.09	\$ 102,119.16		
763 Dividends matured unpaid 764 Unmatured interest accrued	\$ 5,450.00 1,608.34	\$ 3,086.00 1,815.57		
766 Accrued accounts payable: Interest on Atlanta Terminal Co's. 1st Mortgage 4% bonds Pullman Company contract Miscellaneous	\$ 2,960.00 3,579.62 119,619.10	\$ 2,740.00 1,003.95 33,099.73		
Total	\$ 126,158.72	\$ 36,843.68		
767 Taxes accrued	\$ 103,052.17	\$ 185,778.60		
Total current liabilities	\$ 921,978.06	\$ 1,102,320.22		
DEFERRED LIABILITIES:				
770 Other deferred liabilities	\$ 5,209.16	\$ 6,514.16		
UNADJUSTED CREDITS:				
773 Insurance reserves	\$ 149,942.08 60,452.85	\$ 145,061.34 104,037.88		
Total unadjusted credits	\$ 210,394.93	\$ 249,099.22		
SURPLUS:				
784 Unearned surplus 785 Earned surplus—Appropriated 786 Earned surplus—Unappropriated	\$ 19,677.08 237,745.83 4,360,416.80	\$ 18,649.30 237,745.83 4,221,457.79		
Total surplus	\$ 4,617,839.71	\$ 4,477,852.92		
TOTAL	\$ 9,364,471.86	\$ 9,665,896.52		

NOTE.—Under an agreement dated August 1, 1939 between Atlanta and West Point Rail Road Company, Southern Railway Company, and H. D. Pollard, as Receiver of the property of Central of Georgia Railway Company and not individually, this Company jointly and severally unconditionally guarantees the payment of principal and interest on Atlanta Terminal Company's First Mortgage Bonds, Series A, 4%, dated August 1, 1939, due August 1, 1969, in the amount of \$1,600,000.00, reduced through the medium of a sinking fund to \$1,090,000.00 at December 31, 1953.

# INCOME ACCOUNT

	ī		1
OPERATING INCOME:	1953	1952	Increase or —Decrease
Railway Operating Income: 501 Railway operating revenues 531 Railway operating expenses	\$ 4,508,290.14 3,749,273.17	\$ 4,555,492.61 3,683,972.81	\$ — 47,202.47 65,300.36
Net revenue from railway operations532 Railway tax accruals	\$ 759,016.97 354,686.02	\$ 871,519.80 432,218.30	\$ —112,502.83 — 77,532.28
Railway operating income	\$ 404,330.95	\$ 439,301.50	\$ - 34,970.55
Rent Income:			
503 Hire of freight cars—Credit balance 504 Rent from locomotives 505 Rent from passenger-train cars 507 Rent from work equipment 508 Joint facility rent income	\$ 4,327.62 31,415.90 117,863.29 2,450.14 14,730.15	\$ 34,916.84 70,150.74 2,777.31 14,881.42	\$ 4,327.62 - 3,500.94 47,712.55 - 327.17 - 151.27
Total rent income	\$ 170,787.10	\$ 122,726.31	\$ 48,060.79
Rents Payable:			
536 Hire of freight cars—Debit balance 537 Rent for locomotives. 538 Rent for passenger-train cars 540 Rent for work equipment 541 Joint facility rents	\$ 5,541.54 97,106.57 2,167.74 214,136.73	\$ 36,922.33 6,500.48 52,801.39 2,252.01 207,355.81	\$ — 36,922.33 — 958.94 44,305.18 — 84.27 6,780.92
Total rents payable	\$ 318,952.58	\$ 305,832.02	\$ 13,120.56
Net rents	\$ -148,165.48	\$ -183,105.71	\$ 34,940.23
Net railway operating income	\$ 256,165.47	\$ 256,195.79	\$ — 30.32
OTHER INCOME:			
510 Miscellaneous rent income 511 Income from nonoperating property 513 Dividend income 514 Interest income	\$ 21,862.95 19,269.70 2,292.50 32,193.94	\$ 20,122.60 18,065.17 2,292.50 30,300.54	\$ 1,740.35 1,204.53
Total other income	\$ 75,619.09	\$ 70,780.81	\$ 4,838.28
Total income	\$ 331,784.56	\$ 326,976.60	\$ 4,807.96
MISCELLANEOUS DEDUCTIONS FROM INCOME:			
543 Miscellaneous rents 544 Miscellaneous tax accruals 551 Miscellaneous income charges	\$ 10,056.31 518.36	\$ 175.00 7,717.16 741.14	\$ — 175.00 2,339.15 — 222.78
Total miscellaneous deductions	\$ 10,574.67	\$ 8,633.30	\$ 1,941.37
Income available for fixed charges	\$ 321,209.89	\$ 318,343.30	\$ 2,866.59
FIXED CHARGES:			
546 Interest on funded debt	\$ 34,338.16 40.83	\$ 25,941.65 1,489.94	\$ 8,396.51 - 1,449.11
Total fixed charges	\$ 34,378.99	\$ 27,431.59	\$ 6,947.40
Balance of income transferred to Earned Surplus	\$ 286,830.90	\$ 290,911.71	\$ - 4,080.81

-Minus

Income tax accruals reflect a benefit of approximately \$96,000 for 1953 and \$54,000 for 1952, resulting from deductions for amortization in excess of normal depreciation on emergency defense facilities. The accumulated benefit thus derived to December 31, 1953 is \$192,000. Under the accounting rules of the Interstate Commerce Commission, amortization of emergency defense facilities subsequent to January 1, 1950 in excess of normal depreciation is not chargeable to income.

# EARNED SURPLUS-UNAPPROPRIATED

CREDITS:		
601 Balance—January 1, 1953		\$4,221,457.79
602 Credit balance transferred from income	\$ 286,830.90	
607 Miscellaneous credits	105.26	286,936.16
Total credits		\$4,508,393.95
DEBITS:		
614 Dividend appropriations of surplus:		
3 Per cent payable August 1, 1953 \$ 73,908.00		
3 Per cent payable December 17, 1953 73,908.00	\$ 147,816.00	
621 Miscellaneous debits	161.15	
Total debits		\$ 147,977.15
CREDIT BALANCE—December 31, 1953		\$4,360,416.80

# OPERATING EXPENSES FOR THE YEARS 1953 AND 1952 AND COMPARISON

ACCOUNT	1953	1952	Increase or —Decrease	
Maintenance of Way and Structures:				
201 Superintendence	\$ 23,419.84	\$ 26,450.02	\$ - 3,030.1	
202 Roadway maintenance	41,010.04	39,707.88	1,302.1	
208 Bridges, trestles and culverts	5,460.90	1,367.83	4,093.0	
212 Ties	104,459.53	91,058.78	13,400.7	
214 Rails	-13,905.94	_ 5,502.29	- 8,403.6	
216 Other track material	14,075.24	22,020.88	- 7,945.6	
218 Ballast	17,386.97	11,197.66	6.189.3	
220 Track laying and surfacing	106,923.98	110,882.21	- 3,958.2	
221 Fences, snowsheds, and signs	700.06	944.52	- 244.4	
227 Station and office buildings	16,719.35	11,052.86	5,666.4	
229 Roadway buildings	1,790.53	1,480.92	309.6	
231 Water stations	92.73	_ 191.06	283.7	
233 Fuel stations	70.40	215.90	- 145.5	
235 Shops and enginehouses	413.32	124.83	288.4	
247 Communication systems	8,996.92	13,911.23	- 4,914.3	
249 Signals and interlockers	27,084.64	25,281.35	1,803.2	
257 Power-transmission systems	.32	1.60	1.9	
266 Road property—Depreciation:	1 000 00	000 00	000.0	
Engineering	1,228.08	960.00	268.0	
Grading	410.76	409.08	1.6	
Tunnels and subways	395.04	395.04		
Bridges, trestles and culverts	10,534.44	10,534.44		
Rails	24,288.72	21,003.84	3,284.8	
Other track material	12,733.80	10,802.87	1,930.9	
Fences, snowsheds and signs	602.64	602.16	.4	
Station and office buildings	6,595.32	6,595.32		
Roadway buildings	260.40	260.40		
Water stations	448.32	448.32		
Fuel stations	595.56	550.88	44.6	
Shops and enginehouses	76.32	76.32	44.0	
Communication systems			0.0	
Communication systems	1,371.06	1,368.12	2.9	
Signals and interlockers	3,890.58	3,820.29	70.2	
Miscellaneous structures	383.88	383.88		
Roadway machines	2,749.80	2,085.00	664.8	
Public improvements—Construction	2,441.88	2,363.16	78.7	
267 Retirements—Road	5,686.17	209.15	5,477.0	
269 Roadway machines	10,335.86	6,872.40	3,463.4	
270 Dismantling retired road property	3,138.74	384.61	2,754.1	
271 Small tools and supplies	7,122.99	7,134.37	- 11.3	
272 Removing snow, ice and sand	14.75	53.13	- 38.3	
273 Public improvements—Maintenance	11,060.03	10,451.20	608.8	
274 Injuries to persons	3,175.81	15,660.42	-12,484.6	
275 Insurance	149.37	153.02	- 3.6	
276 Stationery and printing	501.73	290.13	211.6	
277 Other expenses	108.72	77.55	31.1	
278 Maintaining joint tracks, yards and other facilities—Debit	236,427.88	114,384.24	122,043.6	
279 Maintaining joint tracks, yards and other facilities—Credit	-8,960.10	- 9,573.42	613.3	
bio maintaining joint tracks, faires and other racingtes Create	- 0,000.10	- 3,010.45	010.0	
Total	\$ 692,467.38	\$ 558,757.84	\$ 133,709.5	
aintenance of Equipment:				
301 Superintendence	\$ 18,185.07	\$ 16,750.14	\$ 1,434.9	
308 Steam locomotives—Repairs	27,857.27	31,075.48	-3,218.2	
311 Other locomotives—Repairs	193,027.75	191,401.40	1,626.3	
314 Freight train cars—Repairs	212,833.99	207,363.65	5,470.3	
317 Passenger train cars—Repairs	83,610.89	92,178.82	- 8,567.9	
326 Work equipment—Repairs	2,121.48	6,003.69	- 3,882.2	
328 Miscellaneous equipment—Repairs	727.86	841.34	- 113.4	
329 Dismantling retired equipment	5,341.00	041.04	5,341.0	
331 Equipment—Depreciation		120 041 54		
200 Injuries to persons	153,883.33	136,641.54	17,241.7	
332 Injuries to persons	2,365.71	1,993.63	372.0	
333 Insurance	4,927.73	4,923.51	4.2	
334 Stationery and printing	954.92	899.19	55.7	
335 Other expenses	10.30	13.32	<b>—</b> 3.0	
336 Joint maintenance of equipment expenses—Debit	59,970.51 - 555.62	41,922.96 - 480.52	18,047.5	
		480.52	<u> </u>	
Total	\$ 765,262.19	\$ 731,528.15	\$ 33,734.0	

# OPERATING EXPENSES FOR THE YEARS 1953 AND 1952 AND COMPARISON

ACCOUNT	1953	1952	Increase or —Decrease
raffic:			
351 Superintendence	\$ 45,242.59		\$ 1,400.1
352 Outside agencies	122,421.46		8,059.7
353 Advertising	2,546.68		834.1
354 Traffic associations	3,378.84		- 58.0
356 Industrial and immigration bureaus	6,373.86		- 226.4
357 Insurance			.0
358 Stationery and printing	10,621.74	12,054.43	- 1,432.6
Total	\$ 190,626.51	\$ 182,049.54	\$ 8,576.9
ransportation—Rail Line:			
371 Superintendence	\$ 20,992.61	\$ 22,935.71	\$-1,943.1
372 Dispatching trains	14,181.04	14,726.62	- 545.5
373 Station employees	178,001.04	186,722.40	- 8,721.3
374 Weighing, inspection and demurrage bureaus	12,859.29	14,088.24	-1,228.9
376 Station supplies and expenses	9 246 76		- 382.8
378 Yard conductors and brakemen	18.730.45		767.8
379 Yard switch and signal tenders		6.27	- 6.2
380 Yard enginemen	12,376.67		1,314.8
382 Yard switching fuel—Diesel	3,602.58		106.8
385 Water for yard locomotives	5.14		- 2.1
386 Lubricants for yard locomotives	123.00		12.2
387 Other supplies for yard locomotives	125.29		- 8.9
388 Enginehouse expenses—Yard	120.23	19.43	
389 Yard supplies and expenses	73.17		- 19.4
390 Operating joint yards and terminals—Debit	602 659 00		- 56.7
201 Operating joint yards and terminals—Debit.	683,652.09		- 19,638.9
391 Operating joint yards and terminals—Credit		- 3,180.60	3,180.6
392 Train enginemen	161,184.22		- 22,818.2
394 Train fuel—Steam	10,832.59		- 9,631.6
Train fuel—Diesel	168,767.62		622.0
397 Water for train locomotives	2,430.71	2,501.47	- 70.7
398 Lubricants for train locomotives	11,314.26		1,403.3
399 Other supplies for train locomotives	2,727.12		245.3
400 Enginehouse expenses—Train	93,537.46	74,437.32	19,100.1
401 Trainmen	218,096.58		-25,420.0
402 Train supplies and expenses	67,132.74	71,621.35	- 4,488.6
403 Operating sleeping cars	34,364.14	12,185.35	22,178.7
404 Signal and interlocker operation	10 020 30		- 740.6
405 Crossing protection	13,609.70		- 57.5
405 Crossing protection 407 Communication system operation	700.05		- 420.8
410 Stationery and printing	6,730.89		98.6
411 Other expenses	19.85	279.34	- 259.4
412 Operating joint tracks and facilities—Debit	38.681.27	37,036.31	1,644.9
413 Operating joint tracks and facilities—Credit	-14,515.72	-14,819.29	303.5
414 Insurance			- 23.4
415 Clearing wrecks	386.89		- 597.8
416 Damage to property	4,359.99		- 1,268.8
417 Damage to live stock on right of way	2,126.50		351.8
418 Loss and damage—Freight	21,865.74		- 2,365.8
419 Loss and damage—Baggage	114.44	68.19	46.2
420 Injuries to persons			- 51,480.8
Total	\$ 1,819,125.14	\$ 1,919,947.15	\$ -100,822.0
iscellaneous Operations:			
441 Dining and buffet service	\$ 68,802.97	\$ 76,932.33	\$ - 8,129.3
447 Operating joint miscellaneous facilities—Debit	1,406.02		52.9
Total			\$ - 8,076.4
eneral:	,	- 10,200.11	- 3,01311
451 Salaries and expenses of general officers	\$ 23,898.94	\$ 24,767.26	\$ - 868.3
452 Salaries and expenses of clerks and attendants			- 1,624.6
453 General office supplies and expenses			- 314.
454 Law expenses			442.
455 Insurance	170.21		11.
457 Pensions and gratuities	3,555.29		1,060.9
458 Stationery and printing			- 1,763.
460 Other expenses	2,586.39		475.9
461 General joint facilities—Debit	18,070.00		758.9
Total		-	\$ - 1,821.
Total railway operating expenses			\$ 65,300.3
Ratio of operating expenses to operating revenues	83.16	80.87	2.5

# RAILWAY OPERATING REVENUES

YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31	Freight	Passenger	Mail	Express	All Other Transpor- tation Rail Line	Incidental	Joint Facility Credit	Joint Facility Debit	Total Railway Operating Revenues
1944 1945 1946 1947 1948 1950 1951 1952	\$3,313,182,91 2,934,565,26 2,562,415,29 3,032,281,03 3,090,092,47 3,293,085,21 3,401,038,81 3,379,936,88	\$1,884,200.33 1,698,148.86 978,735.66 554,362.67 625,978.02 534,830.25 512,001.76 588,060.67 573,169.23 474,791.89	\$ 113,382.03 107,195.99 99,859.41 127,798.01 152,943.68 147,118.41 243,694.14 222,066.42 198,339.86 306,610.09	\$ 113,230.99 116,534.62 92,479.86 113,878.84 103,215.19 78,211.96 82,002.43 79,632.98 137,701.96	\$ 93,832.82 77,398.73 59,114.44 70,048.04 91,230.52 72,469.73 69,544.22 81,907.19 78,769.58	\$ 129, 221.63 126, 603.91 113, 433.08 120, 696.58 134, 255.82 107, 031.38 117, 291.30 141, 040.42 123, 780.07 114, 132.43	\$ 64,947.59 61,803.63 56,747.40 53,496.28 68,161.28 63,517.25 59,966.65 64,020.99 63,811.32	\$ 315.42 228.99 183.27 195.72 194.61 194.61 192.63 210.25 152.05 225.96	\$5,711,682.8 \$,122,012.01 \$,952,601.87 \$4,072,365.73 \$4,012,078.82 \$4,376,909.01 \$4,573,561.09 \$4,555,492.61 \$4,508,290.14

# RAILWAY OPERATING EXPENSES AND NET REVENUE FROM RAILWAY OPERATIONS

YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31	Mainte- nance of Way and Structures	Mainte- nance of Equipment	Traffic	Transportation Rail Line	Miscel- laneous Operations	General	Total Railway Operating Expenses	Net Revenue From Railway Operations	Ratio Operating Expenses to Operating Revenues
1944 1945 1946 1947 1948 1950 1951 1952 1953	\$ 583, 913, 26 565, 970, 09 537, 347, 25 485, 395, 58 504, 501, 13 456, 782, 20 485, 009, 50 566, 605, 57 558, 757, 84 692, 467, 38	\$ 688, 853.12 1,082,829.94 722,646.92 580,186.21 617,970.44 591,883.61 562,965.61 672,898.02 731,528.15 765,262.19	\$ 119,346.58 130,526.72 147,573.35 157,348.73 167,367.45 167,367.74 166,852.57 187,535.84 182,049.54 190,626.51	\$1,989,099.25 1,947,060.85 2,060,835.69 2,020,599.68 2,254,516.19 1,987,240.29 1,914,002.85 1,955,573.57 1,919,947.15	\$ 98,160,23 91,421.66 86,511.43 84,166.53 92,697.04 89,151.56 69,380.48 78,163.85 778,285.44 70,208.99	\$ 134,836,79 142,913.19 162,915.71 170,266.02 175,830.73 191,169.40 220,908.55 220,908.55 213,404.69	\$3,614,209.23 3,960,172.45 3,717,830.35 3,497,962.75 3,812,882.98 3,399,767.65 3,681,685.40 3,683,972.81 3,749,273.17	\$2,097,473.65 1,161,299.56 234,771.52 574,402.98 7755,790.20 528,7414.02 977,141.36 891,875.69 871,519.80	63.28 74.32 94.06 85.90 83.46 86.83 74.68 80.50 80.87 80.81

# CLASSIFICATION OF FREIGHT TRAFFIC

		195	3	1959	2	Transaca
	COMMODITY	No. of Tons 2,000 lbs.	P/C to Total Tons	No. of Tons 2,000 lbs.	P/C to Total Tons	Increase or —Decrease Tons
Products of Agriculture	Grain and products, hay, tobacco	45,095 138,197 58,442 29,685 2,663 4,777 15,117 19,719 5,591 3,880 2,775 3,006	1.75 5.37 2.27 1.15 0.10 0.19 0.59 0.77 0.22 0.15 0.11	44,509 129,607 54,850 29,186 2,508 4,904 16,111 22,641 7,473 4,063 1,652 4,235	1.80 5.23 2.21 1.18 0.10 0.20 0.65 0.91 0.30 0.16 0.07	586 8,590 3,592 499 155 
	Total	328,947	12.78	321,739	12.98	7,208
Animals and Products	Horses, mules, ponies and asses Cattle, calves, sheep and swine Meat, margarine, poultry and eggs Butter, cheese, dairy products Wool and mohair. Hides and other products of animals	8 2,189 7,250 3,861 401 2,692	0.09 0.28 0.15 0.02 0.10	46 2,140 6,961 3,223 328 1,958	0.09 0.28 0.13 0.01 0.08	— 38 49 289 638 73 734
	Total	16,401	0.64	14,656	0.59	1,745
Products of Mines	Coal and coke Ores, iron, copper, lead, barytes Clay, sand and gravel Stone and rock Petroleum, crude Asphalt Salt Phosphate rock Sulphur Products of mines, N. O. S	61,103 154,018 188,733 209,352 725 33,670 19,410 23,610 13,444 29,134	2.37 5.98 7.33 8.13 0.03 1.31 0.76 0.92 0.52 1.14	80,442 115,507 146,299 246,010 254 39,209 17,166 24,704 11,177 24,762	3.25 4.66 5.90 9.93 0.01 1.58 0.69 1.00 0.45 1.00	— 19,339 38,511 42,434 — 36,658 471 — 5,539 2,244 — 1,094 2,267 4,372
	Total	733,199	28.49	705,530	28.47	27,669
Products of Forests	Logs, posts, poles, wood fuel. Ties, railroad. Pulpwood. Lumber, shingles and lath. Cooperage material, veneer, plywood. Rosin and turpentine. Products of forests, N. O. S.	7,172 622 138,542 93,670 10,970 1,652 2,354	0.28 0.02 5.38 3.64 0.43 0.06 0.09	4,316 6,308 109,326 97,334 7,634 1,231 2,832	0.17 0.25 4.41 3.93 0.31 0.05 0.12	2,856 5,686 29,216 — 3,664 3,336 421 — 478
	Total	254,982	9.90	228,981	9.24	26,001
Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Gasoline, petroleum and gases Oils, cottonseed, vegetable, etc. Rubber, rubber goods, chemicals. Sulphuric acid. Acids, sodium, alcohol Fertilizers, N. O. S. Tar, paint, drugs, toilet articles. Iron, pig, bar, nails, pipe, tanks Agricultural implements, machinery Vehicles, automobiles, airplanes Cement. Brick, artificial stone Lime, plaster. Woodpulp, rags, paper, pulpboard Electric equipment, furnaces. Glassware, refrigerators, stoves. Bagging, cotton factory products. Sugar. Candy, soap, tobacco, cigarettes. Scrap iron and steel, borings, etc. Furnace slag. Other manufactures and miscellaneous Total.	71,484 36,616 60,444 44,672 12,699 97,374 14,692 22,326 63,549 23,932 9,213 201,666 10,726 29,872 36,477 26,504 74,574 33,047 28,298 137,809	4.30 1.12 2.78 1.42 2.35 1.74 0.49 3.78 0.57 0.87 2.47 0.93 0.36 7.84 0.42 1.16 1.42 1.03 2.90 1.28 1.10 5.35 45.68	108, 392 36, 010 74, 147 44, 690 73, 877 53, 751 15, 695 93, 902 13, 468 26, 031 70, 811 34, 847 14, 915 142, 983 12, 641 30, 534 37, 814 31, 881 82, 733 32, 498 31, 483 100, 393 1, 163, 496	4.37 1.45 2.99 1.80 2.98 2.17 0.63 3.79 0.54 1.05 2.86 1.41 0.60 5.77 0.51 1.23 1.53 1.29 3.34 1.31 1.27 4.06	2,344 7,196 2,663 8,074 13,433 9,079 2,996 3,472 1,224 3,705 7,262 10,915 5,702 58,683 1,915 662 1,337 5,377 8,159 37,416 12,028
	Forwarder Traffic (C. L.)	586 2 509 639	0.02	1,246	0.05	- 660 73 991
	All L. C. L. Freight	2,509,639 64,031	97.51	2,435,648	98.28	73,991 21,417

# FREIGHT AND PASSENGER STATISTICS

FREIGHT TRAFFIC	1953	1952	Increase or Deci	rease
			Amount	Percent
1 Number of tons carried	172,684,922 28,457 1,909,387 853.76 28.49 67.10 \$ 0.01938 37,002.81 16.55 0.55214 0.38699	37,372.15	95,380 2,207,289 1,055 24,406 45.60 0.37 1.69 \$- 0.00045 0.53 0.01997 0.01504 0.06	3.85 1.29 3.85 1.29 5.64 1.28 2.46 2.27 0.99 3.31 3.49 3.74
PASSENGER TRAFFIC				
1 Number of passengers carried 2 Number of passengers carried one mile 3 Number of passengers per mile of road (Average) 4 Number of pass. carried one mile per mile of road 5 Number of passengers in each train (Average) 6 Number of passengers in each car (Average) 7 Average distance each passenger (Miles) 8 †Passenger service train revenue per mile of road 9 †Passenger service train revenue per pass. train mile 10 †Passenger service train revenue per pass. car mile 11 *Revenue per passenger per mile 12 *Revenue per passenger	16,797,252 2,356 195,135 82 12 82.83	245,815 20,147,085 2,856 234,051 80 13 81.96 \$ 10,580.79 3.62 0.59490 0.02845 2.33	- 43,029 - 3,349,833 - 500 - 38,916 2 - 1 0.87 \$- 152.80 0.78 0.05741 - 0.00018 0.01	17.50 16.63 17.50 16.63 2.50 7.69 1.06 1.44 21.55 9.65 0.63 0.43
ALL TRAFFIC				
Railway operating revenues per mile of road Railway operating revenues per revenue train mile		\$ 48,821.05 9.85	\$— 505.86 1.24	1.04 12.59
Railway operating expenses per mile of road	9.22	\$ 39,481.01 7.97 80.87	\$ 699.82 1.25 2.29	1.77 15.68 2.83
Net revenue per mile of road	1.87	\$ 9,340.04 1.88 19.13	\$— 1,205.68 — 0.01 — 2.29	12.91 0.53 11.97
Railway operating expenses and taxes per mile of road Railway operating expenses and taxes per rev. train mile Per cent of operating expenses and taxes to total revenues	10.10	\$ 44,113.08 8.90 90.36	\$— 131.09 1.20 0.67	0.30 13.48 0.74

<sup>\*</sup> Revenue excludes mail, express, excess baggage, other passenger-train and milk. ‡ Revenue includes mail, express, excess baggage, other passenger-train and milk. —Decrease.

TRAIN, LOCOMOTIVE AND CAR MILES

			1953			Increase
	CLASS	DIESEL	STEAM	TOTAL	1952	or —Decrease
	TRAIN MILES					
801	Freight—Ordinary	202,149	86	202,235	210,946	- 8,711
302	Freight—Light—Passenger Train Miles————————————————————————————————————	30 187,675	16,502	30 204,177	251,478	- 47,301
	Total Revenue Service Train Miles	389,854	16,588	406,442	462,424	55,982
805	Non-Revenue Service Train Miles	214	84	298	102	196
	TOTAL TRAIN MILES	390,068	16,672	406,740	462,526	55,786
	I OCOMOBITY WITES				*	
	LOCOMOTIVE MILES				1 1 1 3 3 4 1 7	Variable Control
311	Freight—Principal Freight—Helper	202,179 153,749	86	202,265 153,749	210,946 136,202	- 8,681 17,547
010	Freight—Light		22	22		22
312	Passenger—Principal Passenger—Helper	187,675 188,015	16,502	204,177 188,015	251,478 186,471	- 47,301
	Passenger—Light	13,182	579	13,761	15,351	- 1,544 - 1,590
315	Switching—Train	52,056		52,056	55,983	- 3,927
316	Switching—Yard—Freight	16,650		16,650	16,584	66
	Switching—Yard—Passenger	288	282	570	2,190	- 1,620
	Total Revenue Locomotive Miles	813,794	17,471	831,265	875,205	- 43,940
817	Non-Revenue Locomotive Miles	214	84	298	102	196
	TOTAL LOCOMOTIVE MILES	814,008	17,555	831,563	875,307	- 43,744
	FREIGHT CAR MILES					
821	Freight Loaded	6,060,336	688	6,061,024	5,907,862	153,162
	Freight Empty	2,261,041		2,261,041	2,218,330	42,711
	System Caboose	325,445	86	325,531	280,374	45,157
	Freight Car Miles in Passenger Trains	90		90	522	<del>- 432</del>
	Total Freight Car Miles	8,646,912	774	8,647,686	8,407,088	240,598
	PASSENGER CAR MILES				3	
000	Danasa Garakan	FOR FOE	04.000	F#1 00W	000 010	100 010
822	Passenger Coaches Sleeping and Parlor Cars	537,525 766,915	34,372	571,897 773,070	673,916	- 102,019
	Club, Lounge, Dining and Observation	126,539	6,155 513	127,052	815,736 130,320	- 42,666 - 3,268
	Business.	2,907	344	3,251	3,811	- 560
	Mail, Express and Baggage	702,729	47,966	750,695	798,164	- 47,469
	Combination Passenger and Baggage	61,988	256	62,244	82,680	- 20,436
	Passenger Car Miles in Freight Trains	2,692		2,692	360	2,332
	Total Passenger Car Miles	2,201,295	89,606	2,290,901	2,504,987	- 214,086
	Total Revenue Car Miles	10,848,207	90,380	10,938,587	10,912,075	26,512
825	Non-Revenue Service Car Miles	222	357	579	397	182
	TOTAL CAR MILES	10,848,429	90,737	10,939,166	10,912,472	26,694

-Minus

# INVESTMENT IN ROAD, EQUIPMENT AND GENERAL FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1953

	ROAD	Additions	Retirements	Net Totals
2 8 9 10 11 12 16 26 27 37	Ballast Track laying and surfacing Station and office buildings Communication systems Signals and interlockers	\$ 804.25 1,173.68 6,764.27 14,368.83 223.55 589.49	\$ 2,335.39 1,508.97 1,248.10 267.65 1,254.05 1,524.50	\$ 804.25 - 1,161.71 5,255.30 13,120.73 - 267.65 - 1,030.50 - 1,524.50 589.49 - 567.72 1,152.11
	Total expenditures for road	\$ 25,076.18	\$ 8,706.38	\$ 16,369.80
	EQUIPMENT			
51 53 54 58	Steam locomotives Freight-train cars Passenger-train cars Miscellaneous equipment	\$ 12,444.14 149,315.78 5,229.28	\$ 97,902.71 55,024.77 5,521.02	\$—97,902.71 -42,580.63 149,315.78 - 291.74
	Total expenditures for equipment	\$ 166,989.20	\$ 158,448.50	\$ 8,540.70
	GENERAL			
-	Expenditures for general		\$ 15.18	\$ — 15.18
	Total expenditures for general		\$ 15.18	\$ — 15.18
-	Total.	\$ 192,065.38	\$ 167,170.06	\$ 24,895.32

<sup>-</sup>Minus

# EQUIPMENT

		Locomo	otives		Freight	-Train	Passenge	r-Train	Worl	2
	Steam		Diesel-E	lectric	Ca		Car		Equipm	nent
On hand January 1, 1953	13		12		589		29		161*	
Acquired	-		_		_		1		-	
Changed	-	13	_	12	1	590	_	30	-	16
Withdrawn from Service	4	-			25					
Changed		4	_		_	25	_		_	_
On hand December 31, 1953		9		12		565		30		16

# The following table shows the equipment on hand at the close of the past ten years:

	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
Locomotives:						-				
Steam	23	21	21	20	20	20	17	15	13	9
Diesel-Electric: Freight "A" Units Freight or Passenger Switching						2 2	1 3 2	1 7 3	2 7 3	2 7 3
Freight Train Cars	484	502	499	541	556	510	505	509	589	565
Passenger-Train Cars	25	25	25	25	25	32	31	31	29	30
Work Equipment	$24\frac{1}{2}$	181	19½	181	181/2	19½	$19\frac{1}{2}$	201	$16\frac{1}{2}$	161

<sup>\*</sup> One-half interest in Official Car 100.

